

HOME HEALTH: CALIFORNIA

# California's Home Health Patients & Workforce



**A**cross California, home health care providers are offering care to thousands of seniors, many of whom are living with chronic conditions. The state's home health sector also generates jobs, which help to support the state's overall economy.

The Medicare home health benefit covers skilled nursing care and therapy services provided to patients in their own residence. The patient must be under the care of a physician-approved place of care, meet the definition of "homebound," and be in need of skilled services on an intermittent basis. Patients often receive home health care following an acute care hospital discharge or because they require certain rehabilitation services. Services include care from highly skilled nurses, physical therapists, occupational therapists, speech-language pathologists, and medical social workers. Home health aides provide personal care services for patients if needed to support skilled nursing services.

As California's senior population grows, home health is poised to provide these needed health care services to the state's seniors.

## Economic Profile of Home Health<sup>1</sup>

- 90,228** Number of Home Health Employees
- 139,393** Number of Jobs Created by Home Health
- \$3.58B** Home Health Total Wages
- \$5.95B** Total Impact on State Labor Income

## Chronic Conditions & Home Health Care<sup>2</sup>

- 60.4%** Percentage of Home Health Users with 5+ Chronic Conditions
- 14.1%** Percentage of Home Health Users with 4 Chronic Conditions
- 11.7%** Percentage of Home Health Users with 3 Chronic Conditions
- 13.8%** Percentage of Home Health Users with 0-2 Chronic Conditions

### SPOTLIGHT: Home Health & Medicare

*California's Medicare Home Health Users are typically much sicker than the general Medicare population*

	Medicare Beneficiaries in California who use Home Health	All Medicare Beneficiaries in California
<b>Total Number</b>	336,754 <sup>1</sup>	6,224,832 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Percentage with 3+ Chronic Conditions</b>	87.78%	15.71%

1. Avalere Health LLC; Home Health Chartbook Data. October 2019. (Citing and analyzing from Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages collected by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2018).  
 2. Avalere Health LLC; Prevalence of Chronic Conditions Among Home Health Users, By State. August 2014. (Citing and analyzing from Medicare Standard Analytics Files, 2012).  
 3. Kaiser Family Foundation Analysis of CMS State/County Penetration file. 2018. <http://kff.org/medicare/state-indicator/total-medicare-beneficiaries/#>